

12.0 REFERENCES

- Anonymous. 1978. The Activities of the Billfish Drift-Net Vessels, From Suisan Sekai, Vol. 27, No. 2, p. 56-58. February 1978. Translated from Tamio Otsu (Translation No. 28). Honolulu Laboratory, NMFS, May 1978.
- Balazs, G. 1980. Letter from the Micronesian Maritime Authority.
- Balazs, G. 1981. Reference List Relating to the Capture of Sea Turtles on Longline Fishing Gear. NMFS, Honolulu Laboratory 3 p.
- Balazs, G. 1982. Annotated Bibliography of Sea Turtles Taken by Longline Gear. NMFS. Honolulu Laboratory. 4 p.
- Balazs, G. 1984. Impact of Ocean Debris on Marine Turtles: Entanglement and Ingestion. In R.S. Shomura and H.O. Yoshida (editors). Proceedings of the Workshop on the Fate and Impact of Marine Debris. November 26-29, 1984. Honolulu, Hawaii. U.S. Dept. of Commerce. NOAA Tech Memo. NMFS. 1985.
- Bartoo, N.W. and S. Ueyanagi. 1978. Rapporteur's Reports, Striped Marlin, Tetrapturus audax. In: (R.S. Shomura, ed.) Summary report of the billfish stock assessment workshop, NMFS, Honolulu Laboratory.
- Beardsley, G.L. 1967. Age, Growth and Reproduction of Dolphin in the Straits of Florida. Copeia 1967: 441-451.
- Cooper, J.C. and M.F. Adams. 1978. Preliminary estimates of catch, sales, and revenue of game fish for the Fishing Conservation Zone around the main Hawaiian Islands, by types of troll and longline vessels and by species, 1976. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report No. 244. 10 pp.
- Cooper, J.C. and S.G. Pooley. 1983. Characteristics of Hawaii's Wholesale Seafood Market. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-83-22. 33 pp.
- Department of Land and Natural Resources. 1986. State of Hawaii. Hawaii Fisheries Plan. 1985, 163 p.
- Department of Planning and Economic Development. 1983. State of Hawaii. The State of Hawaii Data Book, 1983, A Statistical Abstract. Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Doulman, D.J. 1985. Recent Developments in the Tuna Industry in the Pacific Islands Region. Pacific Islands Development Program. East-West Center, November, 1985. 9 p.
- Eldridge, M.B. and P.G. Wares. 1974. Some biological observations of billfishes taken in the eastern Pacific Ocean, 1967-1970. Proc. International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii. 9-12 August 1972. Part 2: 89-101.

- FAO. 1971, 1974, 1976. Yearbook of Fishery Statistics.
- Fisheries Agency of Japan. 1965-1977. Annual Reports of Effort and Catch Statistics by Area for the Japanese Tuna Longline Fishery.
- Fisheries Agency of Japan. 1982. Marlin and Others Drift-Gillnet Fishery. Report to the International North Pacific Fisheries Commission INPFC. March 1982. Unpaged.
- Finncone, J.H. 1980. Personal Commun. Southeast Fisheries Center. NMFS.
- Florida Sportsman. 1979. In the Wake, Florida Sportsman, June, p. 123.
- Fox, W.W., Jr. 1975. Fitting the generalized stock production model by least squares and equilibrium approximation. Fisheries Bulletin 73: 23-37.
- Government of American Samoa. (Draft) Economic development plan for American Samoa: 1979-1984.
- Guam Marine Fisheries Advisory Council, September 1980. Territory of Guam Fisheries Development and Management Plan (Draft). 88 p.
- Hamm, D.C. 1985. Western Pacific Fishery Information Network Organization and Design Status and Issues, January 1985. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-85-4, 35 pp.
- Hanamoto, E. 1976. The swimming layer of bigeye tuna. Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Fisheries Oceanography. No. 29, pp. 41-44. Translated from Japanese by Tamio Otsu.
- Hawaii Fishing News. 1980. How to Market Those Valuable Fish. December 1980, pp. 18-19.
- Hawaii Fishing News. 1983. Close Encounters of A Sweet and Sour Kind. June 1983. p. 15.
- Hawaii Fishing News. 1984. Looks at the Porpoise Problem. April 1984. p. 16.
- Henderson, J.R. 1984. A Review of Hawaiian Monk Seal Entanglement in Marine Debris. In R.S. Shomura and H.O. Yoshida (editors). Proceedings of the Workshop on the Fate and Impact of Marine Debris. November 26-29, 1984. Honolulu, Hawaii. U.S. Dept. of Commerce. NOAA, TEch Memo. NMFS. 1985.
- Hendrix, S.D. 1983. The Early Life History of Mahimahi and Skipjack Tuna: A Report of the Culture and Growth of Larval Fish Reared in the Laboratory. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-83-2C. 40 pp.
- Hida, T.S. 1966. Catches of bigeye and yellowfin tunas in the Hawaiian long-line fishery. In T.A. Manar (editor), Proceedings of the Governor's Conference on Central Pacific Fishery Resources, p. 161-167. State of Hawaii, Honolulu.
- Hida, T.S. 1973. Food of Tunas and Dolphins With Emphasis on the Distribution and Biology of Their Prey. Fishery Bulletin, Vol. 71. pp. 135-143.

- Higuchi, W. and S.G. Pooley. 1983. Annual and Average Monthly Trends on Catch of Large Pelagic Species in Hawaii, 1949-1978. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-83-24, 74 pp.
- Higuchi, W.K. and S.G. Pooley. 1985. Hawaii's Retail Seafood Volume. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-85- Draft Manuscript.
- Honda, V.A. 1983. Annotated Bibliography of Selected Published and Unpublished Works on Billfish, Mahimahi, Wahoo, and Sharks. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-83-27. 19 pp.
- Honda, V.A. 1985. An Updated Description of the Hawaiian Tuna Longline Fishery. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-85- Draft Manuscript.
- Horma, M. and J. Suzuki. 1969. Distribution and catches of striped marlin caught by longline in the Pacific Ocean 1960-1966. (In Japanese). Tuna Fish. (82 old series number) 9-22.
- Hopper, C.N. 1986. The Majestic Marlin Solves Mysteries of the Sea. In 1986 World Record Game Fishes, Published by the International Game Fish Association. pp. 59-70
- Howard, J.K. and S. Ueyanagi. 1965. Distribution and relative abundance of billfishes (Istiophoridae) of the Pacific Ocean. Univ. Miami Inst. Mar. Sci. Stud. Trop. Oceanogr. 2. 134 pp.
- Huang, H.C. 1974. Billfish fishery of Taiwan. Proc. International Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii. 9-12 August 1972. Part 2: 332-335.
- Iizuka, M. and Y. Watanabe. 1983. Present Status and Problems in the Southern-Water Purse Seine Fishery. Japan Marine Fishery Resource Center, February 1983. Translated from the Japanese by Tamio Otsu, NMFS, Honolulu Laboratory.
- Ikehara, W.N. 1981. A Survey of the Ika-Shibi Fishery in the State of Hawaii, 1980. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-82-4C. 12 pp.
- Institute of Oceanography, National Taiwan University. 1971-1975. Catch and effort statistics by area for the Taiwan longline fishery.
- Iversen, E.S. and H.O. Yoshida. 1957. Notes on the Biology of the Wahoo in the Line Islands. Pacific Science. Vol. 11., 370-379.
- Jones, S. and M. Kurmaran. 1964. Eggs, Larvae and Juveniles of Indian scombroid fishes. Mar. Biol. Assoc. India, Mandapan Camp. Proc. Symposium on Scombroid Fishes. Part 1: 343:378.
- June, F.C. 1950. Preliminary fisheries survey of the Hawaiian-Line Islands area. Part I: The Hawaiian longline fishery. Commercial Fish. Rev. 12: 1-23.

- Kamimura, T. and M. Honma. 1958. A population study of the so-called makajiki (striped marlin) of both northern and southern hemispheres of the Pacific. I. Comparison of external characters. (In Japanese with English synopsis) Rep. Nankai Reg. Fish. Res. Lab. 8: 1-11.
- Kennedy, T.F. 1976. A descriptive atlas of the Pacific Islands. Reed Education. Wellington, N.Z.
- Kikawa, S. 1974. Synopsis on the biology of the shortbill spearfish, Tetrapturus angustirostris Tanaka, 1914, in the Indo-Pacific area. Proc. International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii. 9-12 August 1974. Part 3: 39-54.
- Kojima, S. 1966. Fishery Biology of the Common Dolphin inhabiting the Pacific Ocean. Bull. Shimane Prefectural Fish. Exp. Stn. No. 1, 108 p. (In Japanese, English Summary).
- Korean Office of Fisheries. 1970. Yearbook of catch and effort statistics on Korean tuna longline fishery. Vol. 1 (1966-1970).
- Koto, T. 1963. Some considerations on the growth of marlins, using size frequencies in commercial catches. III. Attempts to estimate the growth of striped marlin, Tetrapturus audax (Philippi) in the western North Pacific Ocean. (In Japanese, English synopsis). Rep. Nankai Reg. Fish. Res. Lab. 17: 63-85.
- Koto, T. and K. Kodama. 1962a. Some considerations on the growth of marlins, using size frequencies in commercial catches. I. Attempts to estimate the growth of sailfish. (In Japanese, English abstract). Rep. Nankai Reg. Fish. Res. Lab. 15: 97-109.
- Koto, T., I. Furukawa and K. Kodama. 1959. Studies on the tuna longline fishery in the East China Sea--III. Ecological studies on the sailfish. (In Japanese, English Abstr.). Rep. Nankai Reg. Fish. Res. Lab. 10: 88-106.
- Kramer, S.H. 1984. Wahoo - Biological Synopsis. In. R. Uchida. Fisheries Atlas of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands.
- Kuljis, B.A. 1983. Porpoise/Fisheries Interactions Within the Hawaiian Islands, Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-83-19C.
- Kume, S. and J. Joseph. 1969. The Japanese longline fishery for tunas and billfishes in the eastern Pacific east of 130°W., 1964-1966. (In English and Spanish). Inter-Am. Trop. Tuna Comm. Bull. 13: 277-148.
- Kume, S. and J. Joseph. 1969. Size composition of sexual maturity of billfish caught by the Japanese longline fishery in the Pacific Ocean east of 130°W. (In English, Japanese Summary). Bull. Far Seas Fish. Res. Lab. (Shimizu) 2: 115-162.
- Lovejoy, W.S. 1977. A BFISH population dynamics analysis of the impact of several alternative fisheries management policies in the Hawaiian fishery

conservation zone (FCZ) on the Pacific stocks and Hawaiian sport fishing yields of blue and striped marlin. Western Pacific Regional Fishery Management Council. 33 p.

Lyman, A.L. and Hawaii Opinion, Inc. 1984. Economic and Financial Analysis of Hawaii's Longline and Handline Fisheries. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-84-17C.

Maruyama, T. 1980. Report of the Southern Water Skipjack Tuna Fishery. published by International Management Association. Tokyo, Japan. August 20, 1980. Ten pages of text (unnumbered) and 2 pages of figures. Translated from the Japanese by Tamio Otsu (Translation No. 49). Honolulu Laboratory, NMFS. October 1980.

Malo, D. 1951. Hawaiian Antiquities, Bishop Museum press.

Mather, F.J. III, J.M. Mason, Jr. and H.L. Clark. 1974. Migrations of white marlin and blue marlin in the western North Atlantic Ocean-Tagging results since May, 1970. Proc. International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii. 9-12 August 1972. Part 2: 211-225.

Matsumoto, W.M. 1967. Morphology and distribution of Larval Wahoo in the Central Pacific Ocean. Fishery Bulletin Vol. 66. pp. 299-322.

Merrett, N.R. 1971. Aspects of the biology of billfish (Istiophoridae) from the equatorial western Indian Ocean. J. Zool. (Lond.) 163: 351-395.

Nakamura, I. 1974. Some aspects of the systematics and distribution of billfishes. In R.S. Shomura and F. Williams (eds.). Proceedings of the International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, 9-12 August 1972, Part 2. Review and contributed papers. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Rep. NMFS SSRF-675: 45-53.

Nakamura, I. 1975. Synopsis of the biology of black marlin, Makaira indica (Cuvier), 1831. In R.S. Shomura and F. Williams (eds.). Proceedings of the International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, 9-12 August 1972, Part 3. Species synopses. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Rep. NMFS SSRF-675: 17-27.

National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries Center Honolulu Laboratory and the Far Seas Fisheries Research Laboratory of the Fisheries Agency of Japan. 1980. State of Selected Stocks of Tuna and Billfish in the Pacific and Indian Ocean. FAO Fisheries Technical paper (200): 89 pp.

National Marine Fisheries Service. 1982. The 1976-1978 Studies of the Kailua-Kona, Hawaii Billfish Fisheries: Commercial/Recreational Component. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-82-3.

National Marine Fisheries Service. 1985. Marine Recreational Fishing Statistical Survey. Unpublished Tables.

National Marine Fisheries Service. 1985. Fisheries of the United States, 1984. Current Fisheries Statistics No. 8360. April 1985.

- Nishikawa, Y. and S. Ueyanagi. 1974. The distribution of the larvae of swordfish, Xiphias gladius, in the Indian and Pacific Oceans. Proc. International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii. 9-12 August 1972. Part 2: 261-264.
- Ogawa, Y. 1979. Accumulation of Unfavorable Conditions Results in Record Low Skipjack Tuna Landings. From Suisan Sekai, Vol. 28, No. 2, p. 34-39. February 1979. Translated from Japanese by Tamio Otsu (Translation No. 34). Honolulu Laboratory, NMFS, May 1979.
- Pacific Basin Development Council. 1983. Central and Western Pacific Regional Fisheries Development Plan, Vol. 1: American Samoa, Vol. 2: Guam.
- Palko, B.J. 1982. Synopsis of the Biological Data on Dolphin-Fishes. FAO Synopsis No. 130. NOAA Technical Report, NMFS Circular 443. 28 pp.
- Reid, J.L. 1965. Intermediate waters of the Pacific Ocean. Johns Hopkins Press. Baltimore.
- Research Associates, Inc. 1977. (Unpublished) A study of bio-economics and optimal management criteria for utilization of Pacific billfish, Module I. Prepared for NMFS (Honolulu, Hawaii). 139 pp. plus appendices.
- Rivas, L.R. 1975. Synopsis of biological data on blue marlin, Makaira nigricans (Lacepede), 1802. In R.S. Shomura and F. Williams (eds.). Proceedings of the International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, 9-12 August 1972, Part 3. Species synopses. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Rep. NMFS SSRF-675: 1-16.
- Royce, W.F. 1957. Observations on the spearfishes of the central Pacific. Fish. Bull. 57: 497-554.
- Samples, K.C. et. al. 1984. A Description and Economic Appraisal of Charter Boat Fishing in Hawaii. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-84-6C.
- Samples, K.C., et. al. 1985. Charter Fishing Patrons in Hawaii: A Study of Their Demographics, Motivations, Expenditures and Fishery Values. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-85-8C.
- Schlais, J.F. 1984. Thieving Dolphins: A Growing Problem in Hawaii's Fisheries. Sea Frontiers Vol. 30., No. 5. pp. 293-298.
- Shaklee, J.F. and R.W. Brill. 1980. Biochemical Genetic Analyses of the Population Structure of Pacific Blue Marlin, Makaira nigricans. Sea Grant Institutional Program: Vol. II. June 1, 1981-May 31, 1983. University of Hawaii Sea Grant College Program: A-330 - A-330.
- Shaklee, J.B. et. al. 1983. Biochemical Genetics of Pacific Blue Marlin From Hawaiian Waters. Fishery Bulletin. Vol. 81, No. 1. pp. 85-90.
- Shcherfachev, Y.N. 1973. The Biology and Distribution of Dolphins. Translated in J. Ichthyol. 13: 182-191.

- Shomura, R.S. (ed.) 1980. Summary report of the Billfish Stock Assessment Workshop, Pacific Resources. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFC-5, 58 p.
- Shomura, R.S. and F. Williams (eds.) 1974. Proceedings of the International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, 9-12 August 1972, Part 2. Review and Contributed papers. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Rep. NMFS SSRF-675, 335 p.
- Shomura, R.S. and F. Williams (eds.) 1975a. Proceedings of the International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, 9-12 August 1972, Part 1. Report of the Symposium. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Rep. NMFS SSRF-675, 33 p.
- Shomura, R.S. and F. Williams (eds.) 1975b. Proceedings of the International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, 9-12 August 1972, Part 3. Species Synopses. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Rep. NMFS SSRF-675, 159 p.
- Skillman, R.A. and Y.Y. Yong. 1974. Length-weight relationships for six species of billfishes in the central Pacific Ocean. Proc. International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii. 9-12 August 1972. Part 2: 126-137.
- Skillman, R.A. and Y.Y. Yong. 1976. Von Bertalanffy growth curves for striped marlin, tetrapturus audax, and blue marlin, Makaira nigricans, in the central North Pacific Ocean. Fish Bull. 74: 553-556.
- Skillman, R.A. et. al. 1984. Inventory of U.S. Vessels in the Central and Western Pacific. Phase I-- Summary of Public Record. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-84-8. 35 p.
- Skillman, R.A. and D.K. Louie. 1984. Inventory of U.S. Vessels in the Central and Western Pacific. Phase 2--Verification and Classification of Hawaii Vessels. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-84-12. 21 pp.
- Skillman, R.A. et. al. 1984. Cross Tabulations of Catches of Large Pelagic Species Based on Hawaii Commercial Catch Reports, January 1976-April 1981. I. Area Fished and Fishing Gear by Species. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-84-1. 73 pp.
- Skillman, R.A. and J.C. Cooper. 1984. Cross Tabulations of Catches of Large Pelagic Species Based on Hawaii Commercial Catch Reports, January 1976-April 1981. II. Species By Area Fished and Fishing Gear. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-84-2. 68 pp.
- Skillman, R.A. and G.L. Kamer. 1985. A Correlation Analysis of Domestic and Foreign Fisheries for Billfishes, Mahimahi, Wahoo, and Sharks in Hawaiian Waters. Southwest Fisheries Center Draft Report. April 1985.
- South Pacific Commission. 1980. Division of Japanese Pole-and-Line Catch/Effort Statistics by Area. Noumea, New Caledonia. November 12, 1980.

- South Pacific Commission. 1986. Observer Trip on United States Purse Seine Vessel. Tuna and Billfish Assessment Programme. Tech. Rep. No. 15, January 1986.
- South Pacific Commission. 1986. Observations on Two Japanese Purse-Seining Operations in the Equatorial Pacific. Tuna and Billfill Assessment Programme. Tech. Rep. No. 16, January 1986.
- Squire, J.L., Jr. 1974. Migration patterns of Istiophoridae in the Pacific Ocean as determined by cooperative tagging programs. In R.S. Shomura and F. Williams (eds.). Proceedings of the International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, 9-12 August 1972, Part 2. Review and contributed papers. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Rep. NMFS SSRF-675: 226-237.
- State of Hawaii. Department of Land and Natural Resources. Division of Fish and Game. 1979. Hawaii Fisheries Development Plan.
- Strasburg, D.W. 1957. Sharks of the Central Pacific... Nuisance or Resource? Pan Am. Fishermen. 11(9): 6-7, 11-15.
- Strasburg, D.W. 1958. Distribution, abundance and habits of pelagic sharks in the central Pacific Ocean. Fish. Bull. 58: 335-361.
- Strasburg, D.W. 1959. Notes on the diet and correlating structure of some central Pacific echeneid fishes. Copeia 1959: 244-248.
- Strasburg, D.W. 1964. Further notes on the identification and biology of echeneid fishes. Pacific Sci. 18: 51-57.
- Strasburg, D.W. 1970. A report on the billfishes of the central Pacific Ocean. Bull. Mar. Sci. 20: 575-604.
- Suisan, Sekai. 1978. The activities of the billfish drift-net vessels. Volume 27, No. 2, p. 56-58. Translated from the Japanese by Tamio Otsu, Southwest Fisheries Center Honolulu Laboratory, National Marine Fisheries Service, NOAA, Honolulu, Hawaii, May 1978.
- Suzuki, Z. and Y. Warashina. 1977. (Unpublished). The comparison of catches made by regular and deep-sea fishing longline gear in the Central and Western Equatorial Pacific Ocean. Translated from Japanese by Tamio Otsu of a DRAFT MANUSCRIPT provided by the authors (received March 1977).
- Takenaka, B. 1984. Recent Trends in the Commercial Fishery and Marketing of Mahimahi and Ono (Wahoo) in Hawaii. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-84-9.
- Tester, A.L. and E.L. Nakamura. 1957. Catch rate, size, sex and food of tunas and other pelagic fishes taken by trolling off Oahu, Hawaii, 1952-55. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Special Sci. Rep.-Fish No. 250: 1-25.
- Titcomb, M. 1972. Native Use of Fish in Hawaii. University of Hawaii Press.
- Taiwan Fisheries Bureau. 1954-1962. (Unpublished.) Taiwan longline statistics by area.

- Uchida, R. 1984. Fisheries Atlas of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Draft. Unpaged.
- Uchiyama, J.H. and R.S. Shomura. 1974. Maturation and fecundity of swordfish (Xiphias gladius) from Hawaiian waters. Proc. International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii. 9-12 August 1972. Part 2: 142-148.
- Ueyanagi, S. 1960. On the larvae and spawning areas of the shirokajiki, Marlina marlina (Jordan and Hill). (In Japanese, English abstract.) Rep. Nankai Reg. Fish Res. Lab. 17: 151-165.
- Ueyanagi, S. 1964. Description and distribution of larvae of five istiophorid species in the Indo-Pacific. Mar. Biol. Assoc. India, Mandapan Camp. Proc. Symposium on Scombroid Fishes. Part 1: 499-528.
- Ueyanagi, S. 1974. A review of the world commercial fisheries for billfishes. In R.S. Shomura and F. Williams (eds.). Proceedings of the International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, 9-12 August 1972. Part 2. Review and contributed papers. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Rep. NMFS SSRF-675: 1-11.
- Ueyanagi, S. and P.G. Wares. 1975. Synopsis of biological data on striped marlin, Tetrapturus audax (Philippi), 1887. In R.S. Shomura and F. Williams (eds.). Proceedings of the International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, 9-12 August 1972, Part 3. Species synopses.
- U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Proposed Rules. Foreign Fishing for Billfish and Oceanic Sharks in the Pacific Ocean. Federal Register, Vol. 43, No. 141 - Friday, July 21, 1978: 31374-31406.
- U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Proposed Rules. Foreign Fishing for Billfish, Oceanic Sharks, Wahoo and Mahimahi in the Pacific Ocean. Federal Register, Vol. 44, No. 117 - Friday, June 15, 1979: 34607-34615.
- U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Final Rules and Regulations. Foreign Fishing for Billfish, Oceanic Sharks, Wahoo and Mahimahi in the Pacific Ocean. Federal Register, Vol 45, No. 46 - Thursday, March 6, 1980: 14581-14588.
- Van Campen, W. 1979. Hawaii's Fisheries. (Unpublished). Manuscript prepared for the Department of Land and Natural Resources, State of Hawaii.
- Wares, P.G. and G.T. Sakagawa. 1974. Some morphometrics of billfishes from the eastern Pacific Ocean. Proc. International billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii. 9-12 August 1972. Part 2: 107-120.
- Welsh, J.P. 1949. A trolling survey of Hawaiian waters. Territory of Hawaii, Division of Fish and Game. Progress Rep. 1(4): 1-30. In Division of Fish and Game Special Bulletin No. 2. 1950.

- Wetherall, J.A. and M.Y. Yong. 1983. An Analysis of Some Factors Affecting the Abundance of Blue Marlin in Hawaiian Waters. Southwest Fisheries Center Administrative Report H-83-16.
- Whitley, G.P. 1954. Scombroid fishes of Australia and New Zealand. Mar. Biol. Assoc. Indian, Mandapam Camp. Symposium Scombroid Fishes. Part 1: 221-254.
- Yabe, H., S. Ueyanagi, S. Kikawa and H. Watanabe. 1959. Study on the life history of the swordfish, Xiphias gladius Linnaeus. Rep. Nankai Reg. Fish. Res. Lab. No. 10.
- Yong, M.Y.Y. and J. Wetherall. 1980. Estimates of the Catch and Effort by Foreign Longliners and Baitboats in the Fishery Conservation Zone of the Central and Western Pacific, 1965-77. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFC-2, 103 p.
- Yoshida, H. 1974. Landings of Billfishes in the Hawaiian Longline Fishery. In R.S. Shomura and F. Williams (eds.). Proceedings of the International Billfish Symposium, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, 9-12 August 1972, Part 2. Review and contributed papers. U.S. Dept. of commerce, NOAA, Tech. Rep. NMFS SSRF-675: 297-301.
- Yuen, H.S.H. and P. Miyake. 1978. Rapporteur's Reports, Blue Marlin, Makaira nigricans. In: (R.S. Shomura, ed.). Summary report of the billfish stock assessment workshop. NMFS, Honolulu Laboratory.
- Yuen, H.S.H. 1979. A Night Handline Fishery for Tunas in Hawaii. Marine Fisheries Review, August 1979: 7-14.