



LIFE HISTORY INFORMATION AND HAWAI'I STATE RECORD

FISHERY INFORMATION

LOCAL KNOWLEDGE

CURRENT REGULATIONS

COUNCIL MANAGEMENT

STOCK STATUS



Short-tail Red Snapper • 'ula'ula Etelis carbunculus

The oldest known was 22 yrs and 20 in. • Sexually mature at ~9 in. • Commonly found near rocky bottoms in deep offshore waters of 20-100 fathoms. • HAWAI'I STATE RECORD: 11 lbs 6 oz by Michael Matsunaga

Caught primarily with the vertical hook-and-line method, where weighted and baited lines are lowered and raised with electric, hydraulic or handpowered reels.

Ehu is a preferred steamed fish, with a meat consistency similar to 'ōpakapaka.

FEDERAL: Annual catch limit | **HAWAI'I STATE:** Min size - 1 lb Non-commercial bag limit - 5 total of Deep 7 species

Managing the bottomfish fishery has been difficult due to insufficient fishery data. However, with cooperation between state and federal management agencies and fishermen, the Deep 7 bottomfish annual catch limit increased from 178,000 pounds for the 2007-2008 fishing year to 492,000 pounds for the 2020-2021 fishing year.

Not overfished; not experiencing overfishing

Spicy Fish Soup

SERVES 8 AS A STARTER AND 12 AS A MAIN COURSE

INGREDIENTS

4 tbsp	extra-virgin olive oil
2 tbsp	Cajun spice (recipe follows)
1 lb	ehu, filleted
2 cans	stewed tomatoes (14.5 oz. can,
	organic or good quality
	Italian-style, stewed tomatoes),
	chopped or pulsed in food processor
8 cups	vegetable broth/stock, low sodium
2 tbsp	spicy spaghetti seasoning
	(commercial blend)
2 tbsp	hot pepper sauce
	(preferably a Louisiana hot pepper
	sauce, such as Crystal, not Tabasco)
½ tsp	Worcestershire sauce
2 cups	Trinity (recipe follows)

CAJUN SPICE:

½ tsp	garlic powder
½ tsp	onion powder
½ tsp	paprika

1/2 tsp thyme

DIRECTIONS

CAJUN SPICE:

Blend and use as desired. Double or triple the ingredients and store in an airtight container in your spice cupboard.

TRINITY:

Mince together equal amounts of celery, onion and red, yellow or orange bell peppers (*NOT green*).

- 1. Mix oil and Cajun spice in large zippered plastic bag. Marinate fish fillets for 10 minutes.
- 2. Broil fish in foil-lined pan, 3 minutes each side; set aside to cool.
- In medium stock pot, combine tomatoes, water, spicy spaghetti seasoning, vegetable broth, hot pepper sauce and Worcestershire sauce. Bring to a simmer for about 15 minutes to incorporate flavors.
- 4. Gently flake fish with fork or by hand. Add fish and Trinity and simmer on low for 10 minutes.
 - Taste and correct seasonings; if too spicy, add 1/2 cup water, if more spice is desired, add Cajun spice to your own bowl. Serve hot.

Pecipe and Photo Courtesy Recipe and Photo Courtesy Reprise and Photo Court



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