

LIFE HISTORY INFORMATION AND HAWAI'I STATE RECORD

FISHERY INFORMATION

LOCAL KNOWLEDGE

CURRENT REGULATIONS

COUNCIL MANAGEMENT

STOCK STATUS



Life span - up to 40 yrs. • Sexually mature at ~3.5 yrs. • Commonly found near rocky bottoms in deep offshore waters of 20-100 fathoms. **HAWAI'I STATE RECORD**: 18.5 lbs by Greg Holzman

Caught primarily with the vertical hook-and-line method, where weighted and baited lines are lowered and raised with electric, hydraulic or handpowered reels.

The sampan fleet helped to introduce 'ōpakapaka to Hawai'i in the early 1950s, when it was harder to sell. In contrast to onaga and uku, 'ōpakapaka is a great entry-level species since it's easier to catch and is available year-round. There is a market demand and it has a shelf-life of up to 2 weeks.

FEDERAL: Annual catch limit • **HAWAI'I STATE:** Min size - 1 lb Non-commercial bag limit - 5 total of Deep 7 species

Managing the bottomfish fishery has been difficult due to insufficient fishery data. However, with cooperation between state and federal management agencies and fishermen, the Deep 7 bottomfish annual catch limit increased from 178,000 pounds for the 2007-2008 fishing year to 492,000 pounds for the 2020-2021 fishing year.



Thai Fish Soup

MAKES 8 SERVINGS

INGREDIENTS

2 tbsp canola oil

1 onion, large, chopped

1 Hawaiian chili pepper (nioi), chopped*

2 tbsp cilantro (leaves and stems)

coarsely chopped

2 stalks lemongrass, trimmed and cut

diagonally into 1 in pieces

1 yam or sweet potato, cubed into ½ in pieces

1 tbsp ginger, freshly grated

3 cloves garlic, minced

3 limes, zested and juiced

2 cans coconut milk (15 oz can, light is OK)

4 cup low-sodium chicken broth

2 tbsp fish sauce

2 tomatoes, cubed

1 lb 'ōpakapaka, cubed into ½ in pieces

2 stalks green onions, thinly sliced

* Substitute a single tiny hot pepper in place of the Hawaiian chili pepper (*nioi*), or use 1/4 tsp cayenne pepper instead.

DIRECTIONS

- Heat a large pot over medium heat. Add oil and sauté onions, chili peppers, cilantro, lemongrass, yams, ginger, garlic, lime zest and juice. Stir often, cooking until vegetables are slightly softened, about 5 minutes.
- 2. Add the coconut milk, broth, and fish sauce and bring to a boil. Reduce heat to low and simmer for 15 to 20 minutes.
- 3. Add the tomatoes, 'ōpakapaka and green onions and cook for another 5 to 8 minutes or until fish is just cooked through.
- 4. Remove the lemongrass and serve hot.





1164 Bishop St., Suite 1400, Honolulu, HI 96813

PHONE: (808) 522-8220
EMAIL: info@wpcouncil.org
web: www.wpcouncil.org

Published in the United States by the Western Pacific Regional Fishery Management Council under NOAA Award NA20NMF4410013. ISBN 978-1-950193-05-9